

Facilitator(s): Cam Gale

Initial Evaluation Date: 1/4/2022

Evaluators: **Katie Stevens**, Outdoor Recreation Planner
Lori Hunsaker, Archaeologist
Todd Murdock, Outdoor Recreation Planner (Permits)
Jill Stephenson, Planning and Environmental Specialist
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Bill Stevens, ORP - Wilderness/WSA/LWC
Gabe Bissonette, Aquatic Ecologist
Pam Riddle, Wildlife Biologist
Beth Lament, GIS Specialist

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| TMA: | Labyrinth Canyon/Gemini Bridges | | |
| Length: 3.99 mi. | Width: Dual Track | Class: Primitive Roads | Use Level: Medium |
| Route Type(s): | Connector | | |
| Surface: | None identified by IDT | Maintained: | None identified by IDT |
| Origin: | None identified by IDT | Constructed: | None identified by IDT |
| Jurisdictions: | BLM; State Land | | |

Additional Information: Route designation applies only to those portions of the route located on public lands managed by BLM.

General Evaluation Questions

| | |
|--|------------|
| Does this route: | |
| • either wholly or in part, have a right-of-way grant or is it simply an officially-recognized route maintained by a county or another government agency? | NO |
| • provide commercial, private property, or administrative access, e.g., via permit, ingress/egress rights or other jurisdictional responsibility? | YES |
| • provide a principal means of connectivity within a Travel Management Area or Management Zone? | NO |
| • exist as a result of a previous agency land use or implementation-level planning document decision and is managed as a transportation facility asset? | NO |
| • provide an important linkage between Travel Management Areas or Management Zones? | NO |
| Does this route provide network connectivity that contributes to recreational opportunities, access to specific recreation sites, public safety, or other public multi-use access opportunities enumerated in agency Organic laws? | YES |
| Might the continued use of this route potentially impact: | |
| • State or Federal special status species or their habitat? | YES |
| • cultural or any other specially-protected resources or objects identified in Agency planning documents? | YES |
| • any special area designations, e.g., National Monuments? | YES |
| • any other resources of concern? | YES |
| Can the anticipated potential impacts to the identified resources be avoided, minimized, i.e., reduced to acceptable levels, or be mitigated? | YES |
| Can the commercial, private property, recreation or public uses of this route be adequately met by another route or routes that may minimize impacts to the resources identified as part of this evaluation or that may minimize cumulative effects on various other resources? | NO |

Evaluation Information

Commercial, Administrative, Property and Economics

The following items help to identify the purpose and need of this route. This route provides access to the following facilities and/or jurisdictions for the purpose of carrying out administrative and/or authorized operations or for jurisdictional access.

Primary Access *(leads directly to the listed jurisdiction or facility, and IS the main route used for access)*

| Type | Description |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Jurisdictional Access | State Lands or Park |
| Agency Facilities | Monitoring Site |
| Lease Facilities | R.S. 2477 claim |
| | Commercial Rec Permit (SRP) |
| | Other Rec Permit (SRP) |
| Range Facilities | Active Allotment |
| | Dam/Reservoir |

Alternate Access *(leads directly to the listed jurisdiction or facility, but IS NOT the main route used for access)*

| Type | Description |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Mineral Facilities | Known Potash Lease Area |

Link Access *(does not lead directly to the listed jurisdiction or facility, but is required to access a primary access route)*

| Type | Description |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Mineral Facilities | AML Site |

Recreational Uses

The following items help to identify the purpose and need of this route. This route:

- provides public travel access to the listed recreation sites using the listed travel modes, and/or
- provides for recreational activity and experience opportunities in the area, and/or
- provides important route network connectivity for recreational access between two or more other routes.

Primary Access/Uses *(main route used to access the destinations or use activities listed)*

| Type | Description |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Recreation Destination | Jeep Safari Trail System |
| Activities | Jeeping/4-Wheeling |
| | Scenic Driving |
| | Camping |
| | 4WD Organized Event |
| | Special Recreation Permits |
| Modes of Transportation | Stock 4 Wheel Drive |
| | UTV/ATV |
| | Modified 4 Wheel Drive |
| | Motorcycle |

Alternate Access / Secondary Uses *(used to access the destinations or use activities listed, but not considered the main route)*

| Type | Description |
|------------------------|-------------|
| None identified by IDT | |

Link Access / Infrequent Uses *(rarely used to access the destinations or use activities listed)*

| Type | Description |
|------------------------|-------------|
| None identified by IDT | |

Resource and Use Issues

The following items help to identify potential natural and cultural resource issues associated with the location and use of this route. This route is located in, leads to, crosses, or is within a set distance of the following resources or issues.

| Resource Type | Description |
|--------------------------|--|
| Biomes | In Blackbrush |
| Managed Species | In Desert bighorn sheep yearlong habitat |
| | In Desert bighorn sheep lambing area |
| Special Status Plants | In Navajo sedge potential geology |
| | In Jones cycladenia modeled potential habitat |
| VRM/RSC | In VRM Class III - Partially Retain existing char. |
| Special Management Areas | In SRMA - Special Recreation Management Area |
| Water Resources | Crosses Ephemeral stream |
| Misc. Resources | In, Within Boundary of Lands with Wilderness Characteristics (Western portion of this route is in the LWC boundary.) |
| | Crosses Erosive Soil - Moderate Potential |
| | Crosses Erosive Soil - High Potential |
| | In High-Use Filming Location |
| Resource Issues | In Route Proliferation |

***Note:** Specific sensitive resources, such as cultural resources, paleontological resources, or threatened or endangered species are not listed in this report for their protection, but were considered during the evaluation of this route.*

Potential Alternative Route Designations

Alternative A (Current Management, No Action Alternative)

Area Designation:

Limited to Designated Routes

Route Designation:

Open

Specific designations by user type:

OHV Public: Designation per 43 CFR § 8342.1: Open - The public may use this route by all motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Non-motorized Public: The public may use this route by all non-motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Authorized/Permitted Users: Authorized users may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.
Additional users may be authorized by the BLM through future authorizations.

Administrative/Official Users: All Federal, State and Local agencies may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.

| Alternative B | |
|---------------|---|
| | <p>Comprehensive Designation: LIMITED</p> <p>Comprehensive Designation Type: This designation limits use of this route to authorized users only.</p> <p>Vehicle limits by user type:</p> <p style="padding-left: 100px;">OHV Public: <u>Designation per 43 CFR § 8342.1: Closed</u> - The public may not use this route by any motorized modes of transportation, year-round.</p> <p style="padding-left: 100px;">Non-motorized Public: The public may use this route by all non-mechanized modes of transportation, year-round.</p> <p style="padding-left: 100px;">Authorized/Permitted Users: Currently authorized users (ranch allottee) may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round. <i>Additional users may be authorized by the BLM through future authorizations.</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 100px;">Administrative/Official Users: All Federal, State and Local agencies may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.</p> <p>Designation Criteria Addressed and Relevant to Route Issues:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 43 CFR § 8342.1 (a) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize damage to soil, watershed, vegetation, air, or other resources of the public lands, and to prevent impairment of wilderness suitability. • 43 CFR § 8342.1 (b) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize harassment of wildlife or significant disruption of wildlife habitats. Special attention will be given to protect endangered or threatened species and their habitats. • 43 CFR § 8342.1 (c) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize conflicts between off-road vehicle use and other existing or proposed recreational uses of the same or neighboring public lands, and to ensure the compatibility of such uses with existing conditions in populated areas, taking into account noise and other factors. <p>How Designation Addresses Criteria Above: This route provides primary access to SITLA property and its use may or may not minimize potential impacts to documented resources. Conflicts between recreation users would be minimized by eliminating the public motorized uses on this route and managing it for non-motorized uses. Limiting motorized access on this route would reduce overall traffic volume, which would minimize potential impacts to wildlife habitats. By closing this route to OHV use, the potential for route-related impacts to LWC values of the segment would be minimized. This route serves the purpose and need identified during the IDT route evaluation session. Relocation would likely create new and greater impacts to documented resources than continued use on the existing alignment.</p> <p>Designation Criteria Addressed but Not Relevant to Route Issues: (no known conflicts among users or no known resource concerns to minimize for)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 43 CFR § 8342.1 (d) |

Alternative C

Comprehensive Designation:

OPEN

Specific designations by user type:

OHV Public: Designation per 43 CFR § 8342.1: Open - The public may use this route by all motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Non-motorized Public: The public may use this route by all non-motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Authorized/Permitted Users: Authorized users may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.
Additional users may be authorized by the BLM through future authorizations.

Administrative/Official Users: All Federal, State and Local agencies may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.

Designation Criteria Addressed and Relevant to Route Issues:

- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (a) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize damage to soil, watershed, vegetation, air, or other resources of the public lands, and to prevent impairment of wilderness suitability.
- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (b) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize harassment of wildlife or significant disruption of wildlife habitats. Special attention will be given to protect endangered or threatened species and their habitats.
- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (c) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize conflicts between off-road vehicle use and other existing or proposed recreational uses of the same or neighboring public lands, and to ensure the compatibility of such uses with existing conditions in populated areas, taking into account noise and other factors.

How Designation Addresses Criteria Above: Continued use of this primitive route would minimize impacts to wilderness characteristics (LWC or Natural Area) by providing reasonable access to these lands on a pre-existing route, reducing the potential for new disturbances from cross-country use. This route is important for network connectivity, serving commercial and recreation users in this area. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize potential impacts to documented resources by providing a common access into or across the area on a pre-existing route, reducing the potential for new disturbances from cross-country use or the need for construction of new routes to provide similar access. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize potential impacts to documented resources by concentrating motorized use (rather than dispersing it) on an alignment capable of accommodating the route's anticipated traffic volume. Continued use of this route would minimize conflicts among various users of public land by providing access to other public land areas beyond the urban interface, reducing user concentrations and the potential for impacts to documented resources within the urban interface. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize the potential for impacts to documented resources by providing targeted recreation activity and experience opportunities that reduce or eliminate the inclination for users to travel off-route. Route provides access to unique and/or exceptional recreational opportunities without causing greater than minimal adverse effects on documented resources. This route provides primary access to State and/or private property and its use may or may not minimize potential impacts to documented resources.

Designation Criteria Addressed but Not Relevant to Route Issues:

(no known conflicts among users or no known resource concerns to minimize for)

- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (d)

Alternative D

Comprehensive Designation:

OPEN

Specific designations by user type:

OHV Public: Designation per 43 CFR § 8342.1: Open - The public may use this route by all motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Non-motorized Public: The public may use this route by all non-motorized modes of transportation, year-round.

Authorized/Permitted Users: Authorized users may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.
Additional users may be authorized by the BLM through future authorizations.

Administrative/Official Users: All Federal, State and Local agencies may use this route by all modes of transportation, year-round.

Designation Criteria Addressed and Relevant to Route Issues:

- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (a) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize damage to soil, watershed, vegetation, air, or other resources of the public lands, and to prevent impairment of wilderness suitability.
- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (b) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize harassment of wildlife or significant disruption of wildlife habitats. Special attention will be given to protect endangered or threatened species and their habitats.
- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (c) Areas and trails shall be located to minimize conflicts between off-road vehicle use and other existing or proposed recreational uses of the same or neighboring public lands, and to ensure the compatibility of such uses with existing conditions in populated areas, taking into account noise and other factors.

How Designation Addresses Criteria Above: Continued use of this primitive route would minimize impacts to wilderness characteristics (LWC or Natural Area) by providing reasonable access to these lands on a pre-existing route, reducing the potential for new disturbances from cross-country use. This route is important for network connectivity, serving commercial and recreation users in this area. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize potential impacts to documented resources by providing a common access into or across the area on a pre-existing route, reducing the potential for new disturbances from cross-country use or the need for construction of new routes to provide similar access. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize potential impacts to documented resources by concentrating motorized use (rather than dispersing it) on an alignment capable of accommodating the route's anticipated traffic volume. Continued use of this route would minimize conflicts among various users of public land by providing access to other public land areas beyond the urban interface, reducing user concentrations and the potential for impacts to documented resources within the urban interface. Allowing continued use of this route would minimize the potential for impacts to documented resources by providing targeted recreation activity and experience opportunities that reduce or eliminate the inclination for users to travel off-route. Route provides access to unique and/or exceptional recreational opportunities without causing greater than minimal adverse effects on documented resources. This route provides primary access to State and/or private property and its use may or may not minimize potential impacts to documented resources.

Designation Criteria Addressed but Not Relevant to Route Issues:

(no known conflicts among users or no known resource concerns to minimize for)

- 43 CFR § 8342.1 (d)